

Volume Editors:
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Prof. Dr. András Osztovits

Turkish–Hungarian Comparative Law Series
Volume 2

**Challenges and Opportunities for the Public Law in
the 21st Century**

International Symposium
21 March 2024 (Online)

Papers and Abstracts



FİLİZ KİTABEVİ
İSTANBUL
2025

Nisan 2025

ISBN: 978-625-5957-69-6

BASKI - CİLT

Filiz Kitabevi Basım Yayın Dağıtım
Petrol Ürünleri Sanayi ve Tic. Ltd. Şti.
Matbaacı Sertifika Numarası: 77398

YAYINLAYAN



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SYMPOSIUM
21 March 2024
Challenges and Opportunities
for the Public Law in the 21st
Century



KÁROLI GÁSPÁR
REFORMÁTUS
EGYETEM

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&
Károli Gáspár University of the Reformed Church in Hungary
Faculty of Law

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zoom

Meeting ID:962 1603 2833
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11.00 (GMT+3) Opening Speeches

- Hungary- Head of Institute of Public Law
- Türkiye- Dean of AYBU Faculty of Law

11.20-12.00 (GMT+3) 1st Session

- Chair: Assoc. Prof. Dr. Engin SAYGIN
- Prof. Csaba CSERVÁK- The Fundamental Law
- Asst. Prof. Dr. Muhammed Said BİLAL -Analysing the New Presidential System in Türkiye: Legislative and Executive Dynamics

Q&A

12.10-13.30 (GMT+3) 2nd Session

- Chair: Associate Prof. Zsolt SZABÓ
- Associate Prof. Eszter SZABÓ- The Constitutional Court
- Asst. Prof. Dr. Ekin Deniz UZUN- Constitutionalisation of Right to Seek and Enjoy Asylum: A Closer Look at Türkiye's Constitution and Constitutional Court Decisions

Q&A

- Chair: Senior Lecturer György FARKAS
- Asst. Prof. Dr. Harun MURATOĞULLARI- The Architecture of Representation: Unveiling the Turkish Electoral Framework and its Implications on Parliamentary Democracy
- Senior Lecturer Attila NAGY- Electoral system, Electoral Administration

Q&A

13.40- 15.00 (GMT+3) 3rd Session

- Chair: Prof. Dr. Yücel ACER
- Asst. Prof. Dr. Mert SİLAHŞÖR- New Challenges and Recent Developments in Turkish Tax System
- Associate Prof. Zsombor ERCSEY- Taxation System

Q&A

- Prof. Dr. Neslihan KARATAŞ DURMUŞ/ Res. Asst. Yaren YİTKİN- Taxation of Income from Social Media
- Associate Prof. Gyula CSÁKI-HATALOVICS-The Relation Between the Hungarian Public Administration and Social Media

Q&A

15. 00 (GMT+3) Closing Remarks

- Hungary- Prof. Ádám RIXER
- Türkiye -Prof.Dr. Yücel ACER

FOREWORD

Law is a dynamic structure that constantly evolves and adapts in parallel with social transformations. To address the needs of societies and ensure justice, law must renew itself and integrate current developments. This reciprocal interaction between law and society demonstrates how social transformations influence law, just as law has the power to shape societies. In this context, discussing contemporary issues and developing new approaches in fundamental fields such as public law is of great importance for the sustainability and effectiveness of legal systems.

On March 21, 2024, an international symposium on current developments in public law was jointly organized by Hungary and Türkiye, exemplifying the academic collaboration and dialogue between the two countries in shared research areas. The symposium, held in partnership with the Faculty of Law of Károli Gáspár University of the Reformed Church and Ankara Yıldırım Beyazıt University, brought together numerous scholars from within and outside these Faculties who addressed emerging issues in public law and proposed solutions to these challenges.

The topics discussed during the symposium shed light on the complex issues faced by contemporary legal systems and how these issues are shaped through interactions with societies. For instance, debates in the realm of constitutional law revealed how the foundational elements of law are being transformed and how democratic systems are impacted by these changes. Evaluations of electoral systems and administrations addressed critical questions such as the sustainability of representative mechanisms and the assurance of fair electoral processes. Innovative approaches in tax law examined the diversification of income sources in the digital age and the challenges in regulating these resources. Furthermore, the impact of social media on the tax law and the constitutional dimensions of the right to seek and

enjoy asylum were analysed from multiple perspectives, highlighting their implications for both individual rights and public order. These discussions encompassed theoretical insights as well as practical solutions, offering new perspectives for the application of law.

This book, compiling the abstracts and full texts of the papers presented at the symposium, aims to serve as a significant reference that examines the latest developments in public law and their implications for the theoretical and practical dimensions of the field. We believe the book will serve as a guiding resource for legal professionals, academics, practitioners, and students alike.

On this occasion, we would like to express our gratitude to Professor Ádám Rixer, Head of the Institute of Public Law at Károli Gáspár University, and the academic and administrative staff of the Faculty of Law at Ankara Yıldırım Beyazıt University and the Institute of Public Law at Károli Gáspár University, for organising the symposium, as well as to all participants and everyone who contributed to the publication of this book. Additionally, we extend our heartfelt thanks to the book's editors, Assistant Professor Dr Ekin Deniz Uzun, Assistant Professor Dr Muhammed Said Bilal, and Assistant Professor Dr Osman Buğra Beydoğan, for their valuable contributions.

We hope that this book will significantly advance ongoing discussions in the field of public law and provide valuable contributions to the discipline.

Volume Editors

Prof. Dr. Neslihan Karataş Durmuş

Prof. Dr. András Osztovits

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